

CONSONANTS

(Bracketed letters indicate the form taken by a following initial)

----- Permitted finals -----

k	ṭ	t	p	ṅ	n	m	(Except āḥ/ah)	āḥ	ah	Initial letters:
k	ṭ	t	p	ṅ	n	ṃ	ḥ	āḥ	ah	k/kh
ḡ	ḡ	d	b	ṅ	n	ṃ	r	ā	o	ḡ/ḡh
k	ṭ	c	p	ṅ	ṃś	ṃ	ś	āś	as	c/ch
ḡ	ḡ	j	b	ṅ	ñ	ṃ	r	ā	o	j/jh
k	ṭ	ṭ	p	ṅ	ṃṣ	ṃ	ṣ	āṣ	aṣ	ṭ/ṭh
ḡ	ḡ	ḡ	b	ṅ	ṃ	ṃ	r	ā	o	ḡ/ḡh
k	ṭ	t	p	ṅ	ṃs	ṃ	s -	ās	as	t/th
ḡ	ḡ	d	b	ṅ	n	ṃ	r	ā	o	d/dh
k	ṭ	t	p	ṅ	n	ṃ	ḥ	āḥ	ah	p/ph
ḡ	ḡ	d	b	ṅ	n	ṃ	r	ā	o	b/bh
ṅ	ṅ	n	m	ṅ	n	ṃ	r	ā	o	nasals (n/m)
ḡ	ḡ	d	b	ṅ	n	ṃ	r	ā	o	y/v
ḡ	ḡ	d	b	ṅ	n	ṃ	zero ¹	ā	o	r
ḡ	ḡ	l	b	ṅ	l̥	ṃ	r	ā	o	l
k	ṭ	c(ch)	p	ṅ	ṃ(ś/ch)	ṃ	ḥ	āḥ	ah	ś
k	ṭ	t	p	ṅ	n	ṃ	ḥ	āḥ	ah	ṣ/s
ḡ(ḡh)	ḡ(ḡh)	d(dh)	b(bh)	ṅ	n	ṃ	r	ā	o	h
ḡ	ḡ	d	b	ṅ/ṅṅ ²	n/nn ²	m	r	ā	a ³	vowels
k	ṭ	t	p	ṅ	n	m	ḥ	āḥ	ah	zero

¹ ḥ or r disappears, and if a/i/u precedes, this lengthens to ā/i/ū.

² e.g. tān+labhasva = ताँभस्व tāṅ labhasva.

³ The doubling occurs when the preceding vowel is short.

⁴ Except that ah+a = o ṣ.

Note: Various alternative sandhis are permissible, but none has been noted, except in the case of n+ś.