

m	म	as in <i>moon</i>
y	य	as in <i>young</i>
r	र	not so much an English 'r' (as in <i>red</i>) but close to a tap /r/. It is described as a retroflex sound and thus is in the same category as the retroflex sounds mentioned above.
l	ल	as in <i>like</i>
v	व	may be pronounced as a 'w' or 'v'. If a consonant precedes it, it is more likely to be pronounced as a 'w': <i>svāmin-</i> or <i>svastika-</i> .
ś	श	as in <i>shrink</i>
ṣ	ष	not in English. It is an 'sh' sound but retroflexed: the tip of the tongue is curled to the hard palate
s	स	as in <i>sound</i>
h	ह	as in <i>hard, hide, or heel</i>